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# **SOCIAL WORK FOR “PRIMARY NEEDS” – ROLE OF NON GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGO'S) UNDER THE CONSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK**

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**Abstract:** The role of social work for the primary needs and the contribution by Non Governmental Organizations in the history of the World the needy is always helped by someone. In the same way the primitive man lead his journey towards modernity in the course of time because of inequality in economic, social, political, traditional, cultural life there was need of aid to the economically underprivileged man and groups. In the entire human civilization this was always reflected in human literature. In this context and the need of the olden world was termed into the collective people and formed as one organization for specific or multiple requirements. In this way these organizations are run voluntarily by private people to help the poor. In the modern world the concepts of organizations, Globalization, Liberalization segregated the human community in to various groups in the entire world and pushed them into the "Absolute Poverty". Owing to these grave issues the common man couldn't meet the primary needs like food, cloth and shelter. Surprisingly the Governments failed to put its attention towards the underprivileged masses of the country, so it is hidden fact that the poor people are not considered to enjoy the natural resources of their own country. So because of the International Community and non- governmental organizations the responsibility of the states and the well privileged are derogatorily warned and informed about the social responsibility towards the needy. In this connection at this movement international institutions like UNO made conditions to the developing and the under developing countries to look after the tribal socially deprived and backward communities for the welfare of the economy. In this relation the specific laws are made if any nation violates such laws they are disconnected and the economic relations are withdrawn from such country. The NGOs are promoted for the primary needs support by private and the religious missionaries.

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**Introduction:** In the human civilization man was free so he could enjoy the natural resources such as fruits, roots, stem and leaves, he could eat the meat of the animal, birds and fish. In the course of time the human intellect was developed and became selfish. Because of control over the natural resources human groups fought with each other and one another for grabbing them from his fellow neighbors. Later on the invasion of human groups over the other became essential for accumulation of wealth. In this context the words of "The Holy Bible" witnessed a series of events, the same was written in the non religious historical texts. In this connection it is noteworthy to think of the integrity of the community with the composition of the weak and the mighty; the various social, cultural varied groups are included in the same community they are also protected equally in their groups. So the concept of the "Help of the Needy" is mans innate natural feeling like any other annual groups.

Man is a social animal, man is a political animal therefore it is inevitable for a man to exist among the people to meet his physical and psychological needs. When man crossed his primitive stage and constructed the ideal life of "Social Contract". The unnamed conditions and rules were formed in a social group as a result of it the institution of family was strongly established. Later on the bond of children and the accumulation of wealth was recognized as a private property by the social group for bring up the children and their welfare. In this context there is also a noticeable point that there is also property of the community for instance in today's tribal communities these primitive characteristics of the life are found. It is also noticeable that there is property of community. This property is made used by the entire community, for example the grazing land for rearing animals and fruits of the tress are shared by the specific tribal communities. In this way mans journey was passed from the primitive group to the advanced stages.

In the worldly civilizations the underprivileged groups always existed so they are used to be helped by some privileged people or groups for example in the context of India the aid is interrelated with the religious virtue. Because of these reasons in the ancient days kings used to help the poor to be blessed by the Gods. In the same way in the Christian faith the "Parable of Good Samaritan" is a best example in Hindu Mythology "The Emperor Shibi" was ready to sacrifice to offer his some part of flesh to the hunter for saving the life of a dove.

When the years passed there was more accumulation of the wealth by accepted and approved leaders who became termed with the titles of Kings and Emperors. The people chosen these leaders on the grounds of merit of physical strength to secure their lives and fight for them with the enemies to avoid the slavery. When centuries were passed these monarchs became Dictators they forgot the security of the nation as well as the welfare of the country at this moment the poor people suffered from the poverty to meet the basic needs of the life for their maintenance.

In the medieval days Church dominated with the philosophy of Christianity but its impact was perished gradually. The concept of humanism became dominant in the post medieval ages the Europe revisited reading the great works of Plato, Aristotle, Homer's Iliad and Odyssey and the Roman writings. The renaissance brought the changes in human civilization of the modernization. The test of literature was changed and there was thought of human concern for one another. There was also reformation of Christianity and later on there was counter reformation by the Catholic Church by "Ignatius Loyola with the establishment of Jesus Society". These missionaries left for abroad and established various service centers for serving the people on behalf of the Christian evangelization later on many Christian societies travelled to abroad to serve the nations as it was quoted by the bible to "Go and preach the good news to the Poor in the four corners of the World".

In the modern age the new organizations were established with the rules and regulations to give arms to the poor they are Governmental and nongovernmental organizations the purpose of the governmental organizations was to give help to the poor in the welfare schemes; the objective of nongovernmental organizations was to fill up the gaps which are not included by the governmental organizations. In the modern period many Non-Governmental Organizations were established to eradicate the fundamental needs of the human beings such as food shelter and clothing. These NGOs also included health care sanitary, professional development activities. It is organized not only in Tribal and Dalit areas of India but also in the urban regions. The slums are the focusing units in the urban areas. The international organizations also work for the basic needs of human beings for the poor.

In the context of India the basic facilities are supported by Indian constitution so India is a developing country in comparison to the developed countries. In-fact the developing countries face many problems in order to develop the basic infrastructure facilities such as Transport and communication. At the same time the government needs to support the people in relation to the primary requirements. In this regard Governments are providing the basic facilities such as some essential groceries through the ration shops, housing facilities and provision of clothes by less taxes. Even though taxation is less for some of the goods the government does not support that officials primary needs directly such as clothes. Besides these basic needs the government also provides some other welfare schemes for the less rates such as drinking facilities and electricity as well as gas. In this continuation the Non-Governmental Organizations responsibility is that to reach to the far unreached places where the government officials will be unwilling to go and serve. So once the social workers arrive to the corners of the country they civilize the natives and teach the culture besides these activities more importantly they teach how to generate the wealth and make their lives to be in progress. In this regard many Non-Governmental Organizations reached to the far reached places and provided their services. In this continuation them people concentrated on various factors such as cultivation of land for the better crop for the food facilities, the construction of houses with low financial investments and the water facilities with the filtration. In addition to these activities the non-governmental organizations contributed their services for the basic education facilities. All these aspects were already mentioned in constitution of India but the governments did not implement because of the low annual budgets. In this regard Indian

government followed the five year plans but they were not successful as the planners expected. The servicing organizations are also working intensively for the eradication the poverty of rural as well as the tribal communities. In the present context the Non-Governmental Organizations and social servicing organizations and various missionaries work for the upliftment of the people. So the governments are concentrating only on the administration and the common schemes for the people. In this regard the governments need to take the help of the research projects from the universities, Non-Governmental Organizations and Indian and foreign missionaries so that the people will be provided all the facilities. In this way the no-governmental organizations work and make the people to be in progress. In this regard so far Christian-missionaries, Non-Christian missionaries, governmental organizations worked to provide the basic needs to the common people. Yet it's significance is there for the betterment of the life and there is also Non-Governmental Organizations so that all requirement to reach to the higher levels even though many non -governmental organizations work through the world there is a great requirement to reach to the far reached places. In this connection all the governments and central government of India need to have special strategies to reach to the corners of Indian sub continent and eradicate the poverty and provide the basic facilities to the common man. In the era of modernity the globalization, privatization and liberalization there is a great significance to solve the problems of the people through the non- governmental organizations so that they can help them in respective of socio and economical progress. There is also a great requirement to invite the foreign Non-Governmental Organizations and missionaries to provide their services to the Indian masses.

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